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CITY OF FRESNO
CITY CLERK'S OFFICE

BUDGET HEARINGS

June 20, 2022

FRESNO CITY COUNCIL



Information Packet

ITEM(S)

File ID 22-982

Police Department

Contents of Supplement:

"Advance Peace Fresno" PowerPoint Presentation (presented to Councilmembers and provided by Emilia Reyes and Jason Corbun)

Item(s)

Supplemental Information:

Any agenda related public documents received and distributed to a majority of the City Council after the Agenda Packet is printed are included in Supplemental Packets. Supplemental Packets are produced as needed. The Supplemental Packet is available for public inspection in the City Clerk's Office, 2600 Fresno Street, during normal business hours (main location pursuant to the Brown Act, G.C. 54957.5(2)). In addition, Supplemental Packets are available for public review at the City Council meeting in the City Council Chambers, 2600 Fresno Street. Supplemental Packets are also available on-line on the City Clerk's website.

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Advance Peace Fresno

Progress on select data, 2021-22

June 20, 2022

Prepared by: UC Berkeley, Center for Global Healthy Cities

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www.healthycities.berkeley.edu

Evaluating the multiple impacts of Advance Peace in Fresno

UC Berkeley, Center for Global Healthy Cities, uses a mixed methods approach to understand the impacts of the Advance Peace Fresno program, including:

- (1) Tracking participants, or fellows, from enrollment through end of Peacemaker Fellowship. What happens to them?
- (2) Measuring healing-centered engagements by NCAs (i.e., CBT, counseling, other services). What 'dosage' of supports are delivered by AP?
- (3) **Measuring community conflicts mediated & shootings avoided. The number & time spent?**
- (4) Computing firearm homicides & assaults in Fresno, rate in specific neighborhoods & among specific population groups before (2010-2020) & during the intervention period (24 months).

Approved by UC Berkeley Institutional Review Board, Protocol #2018-05-11073

For more information: Center for Global Healthy Cities, www.healthycities.berkeley.edu
Contact: Prof. Jason Corburn, jcorburn@Berkeley.edu

Unable to accurately compute crime data at this time

- We receive data monthly from Fresno PD – but always a month or so behind
- Inconsistencies & missing data -
 - 187a listed in shooting file but not appear in homicide file?
 - No victim (sex, age, race/ethnicity) shared
 - Homicide data not include weapon – can't confirm firearm homicide
 - 2020 – all gun homicides coded as 187, but California Criminal code for homicide with deadly weapon, firearm, is 187a.
- Shootings can have multiple charges for one case# - 187a, 245A2 & 245A1. Are these three incidents with one case #?
- Inconsistencies with geo-location data: address or cross streets
- We know data can change over time (i.e., a shooting victim dies, becomes a homicide)
- Contact with Cpt. Henry Garcia & Crime Analyst Renee Long to receive updated data.

Example: Dec 2021 Data Share Fresno Police Dept.

- Homicide file (left) not match shootings (right)
- 12/18/21 – 187a homicide
- No 187a listed in shootings file?
- Also no victim data in homicide file.

	case	date	charge	location
1				
2	21067424	12/9/21	187A	107 N SAN PABLO AV
3	21067425	12/9/21	187A	E BARSTOW AV/N ANGUS ST
4	21069185	12/18/21	187A	219 E OLIVE AV
5	21070678	12/26/21	187A	N RABE AV/E HEDGES AV
6	21070703	12/27/21	187A	E DAYTON AV/N CHESTNUT AV

21066301	12/4/21	211, 245A2	3331 E BUTLER AV
21066739	12/5/21	246	4860 N WOODROW AV
21067072	12/7/21	246.3A	4781 N POLK AV
21067167	12/7/21	246	3114 E IOWA AV
21067350	12/8/21	245C	S CEDAR AV/E NORTH AV
21067424	12/9/21	187A, 245A2, 245A1	107 N SAN PABLO AV
21067425	12/9/21	187A	575 E BARSTOW AV
21067427	12/9/21	245A2, 246	3493 E ASHLAN AV
21067451	12/9/21	246	4917 E KINGS CANYON RD
21067600	12/9/21	245A2, 594A1	1235 N RECREATION AV
21067746	12/10/21	245A2	4728 E DWIGHT WY
21067754	12/10/21	245A2	2370 S IVY AV
21067804	12/11/21	246	4003 E MADISON AV
21068169	12/12/21	246.3	308 E BULLARD AV
21068299	12/13/21	245A2, 246	3409 E NORMAL AV
21068851	12/16/21	245A2, 247B	W FOUNTAIN WY/N MARTY AV
21068876	12/16/21	245A2	4005 N MARKS AV
21068918	12/16/21	246, ETC	3744 E NEVADA AV
21069041	12/17/21	245A2	1131 B ST
21069128	12/18/21	245A2	1550 N ELEVENTH ST
21069292	12/18/21	273AA, 245A2	1535 N CEDAR AV
21069319	12/19/21	246, 246.3A, ETC	308 E BULLARD AV
21069326	12/19/21	245A2	E KINGS CANYON RD/S WILLOW AV
21069330	12/19/21	245D1	224 S CALLISCH ST #G
21069756	12/20/21	247B	2016 N FIRST ST
21070002	12/22/21	246	2029 E PONTIAC WY #J
21070196	12/23/21	246, 246.3A	3088 W ASHLAN AV
21070203	12/23/21	246, ETC	2443 S 10TH ST
21070202	12/23/21	246	1438 E THOMAS AV
21070242	12/24/21	247B	222 E GARRETT AV

Dec 2021: No Victim information shared with homicide data

	case	date	charge	location	area	beat	zone
2	21067424	12/9/21	187A	107 N SAN PABLO AV	SW	B	2555
3	21067425	12/9/21	187A	E BARSTOW AV/N ANGUS ST	NE	E	1657
4	21069185	12/18/21	187A	219 E OLIVE AV	CE	E	2453
5	21070678	12/26/21	187A	N RABE AV/E HEDGES AV	SE	B	2364
6	21070703	12/27/21	187A	E DAYTON AV/N CHESTNUT AV	NE	G	2061

Fresno Police Dept – Homicide File

21018261	4/4/2021	1629	E HAWES AV/MERCED ST	SW	C	2853	B	M	18	GUN
21019314	4/9/2021	2325	3272 E OLIVE AV #102	SE	C	2458	U	F	21	GUN
21019314	4/9/2021	2325	3272 E OLIVE AV	SE	C	2458	U	F	50	GUN
21020676	4/17/2021	0413	4672 E BELGRAVIA AV	SE	F	2961	B	M	8	OTHER

21018926	4/7/21	246	3105 E MONO AV	SE	C	2
21018954	4/8/21	245A2, 246	2967 E DONAHOO ST	SW	D	2
21019314	4/9/21	187A	3272 E OLIVE AV #102	SE	C	2
21019413	4/10/21	246	4463 E OLIVE AV	SE	A	2

Fresno Police Dept – Shootings File

case	date	time	location	area	beat	zone	victim_race	victim_gender	victim_age	Weapon
2204020038	4/2/22	0048	E NEVADA AVE/N JACKSON AVE	SE	C	2560	B	M	29	GUN
2203230764	4/6/22	N/A	1450 E MCKENZIE AVE	SW	B	2555	H	M	58	ASSAULT
2204100624	4/10/22	1524	6106 N TENTH ST	NE	D	1459	U	U	U	GUN
2204100624	4/10/22	1524	6106 N TENTH ST	NE	D	1459	U	U	U	GUN
2204250130	4/25/22	1005	6253 N PALM AVE	NW	E	1453	U	M	30-40	GUN
2204260109	4/26/22	0200	743 MAYOR AVE							

Example #2: April 2022

04/01 - Shootings file lists 187a
No incident listed in homicide file
for 04/01/2022?

04/10 – **two gun** homicides
listed in homicide file, exact same
info.

04/10 – only **one 187a** charge?
Is this a duplicate or 2 killed,
same incident?

case	date	charge	location	area	beat	zone
2204010114	4/1/22	245A2, 246	1917 E LEWIS ST	CE	G	2456
2204010978	4/1/22	245A2, 273AA, ETC	273 N GLENN AVE #102	SW	B	2555
2204010997	4/1/22	187A, 246	E CLINTON AVE/N THESTA AVE	CE	D	2156
2204020038	4/2/22	187A, 247B	E NEVADA AVE/ N JACKSON AVE	SE	C	2560
2201020190	4/2/22	246	347 N FRUIT AVE	SW	A	2553
2204020689	4/2/22	245A2, 247B	455 N GLENN AVE	SW	B	2555
2204020715	4/2/22	211, 245A2	2430 E OLIVE AVE	CE	G	2456
2204030008	4/3/22	245A2	1616 S FRUIT AVE	SW	C	2852
2204030240	4/3/22	246	N COLLEGE AVE/E OLIVE AVE	CE	F	2455
2204031084	4/3/22	245A2, 246, 246.3A	1262 E LORENA AVE	SW	E	2955
2204031160	4/3/22	245A2	2655 W ALAMOS AVE	NW	G	1750
2204050046	4/5/22	245A2, 246, 247B	2603 W FAIRMONT AVE	NW	G	1750
2204050149	4/5/22	246	5209 N FRESNO ST	NE	E	1656
2204050599	4/5/22	245A2, 422A, 215A	255 N CLOVIS AVE	SE	B	2565
2204051099	4/5/22	246	3404 N MILLBROOK AVE #36	NE	G	2059
2204061048	4/6/22	245A2, 246	W ALAMOS AVE/N MARKS AVE	NW	G	1749
2204061239	4/6/22	246	4853 E HOME AVE	SE	A	2362
2204070590	4/7/22	246	4778 E OLIVE AVE	SE	D	2461
2204090140	4/9/22	246	4615 E KINGS CANYON RD	SE	D	2661
2204090164	4/9/22	245A2	5131 N NINTH ST	NE	F	1659
2204100033	4/10/22	245A2, 246, 247B	1212 FRESNO ST	SW	E	2854
2204100052	4/10/22	245A2	1119 E FRANKLIN AVE	SW	B	2555
2204100217	4/10/22	246	5886 E MONO ST	SE	G	2666
2204100334	4/10/22	246	2426 S HAYSTON AVE	SE	F	3060
2204100624	4/10/22	187A	6106 N 10TH ST	NE	D	1459
2204101085	4/10/22	211, 246	5209 N FRESNO ST	NE	E	1656
2204100569	4/10/22	246	2437 N EL CAPITAN AVE	NW	F	2147
2204120164	4/12/22	245A2, 246	1827 E TYLER AVE	CE	G	2456

Neighborhood Change Agents (NCAs):

From 2021-May 2022 the Advance Peace Fresno outreach worker team accomplished the following:

- Enrolled **17 fellows**
- **6,404 – total street outreach engagements (2,151 hours)***

[*street outreach ensures those around the Fellows do not have a negative influence on them & to help NCAs identify potential community conflicts.]

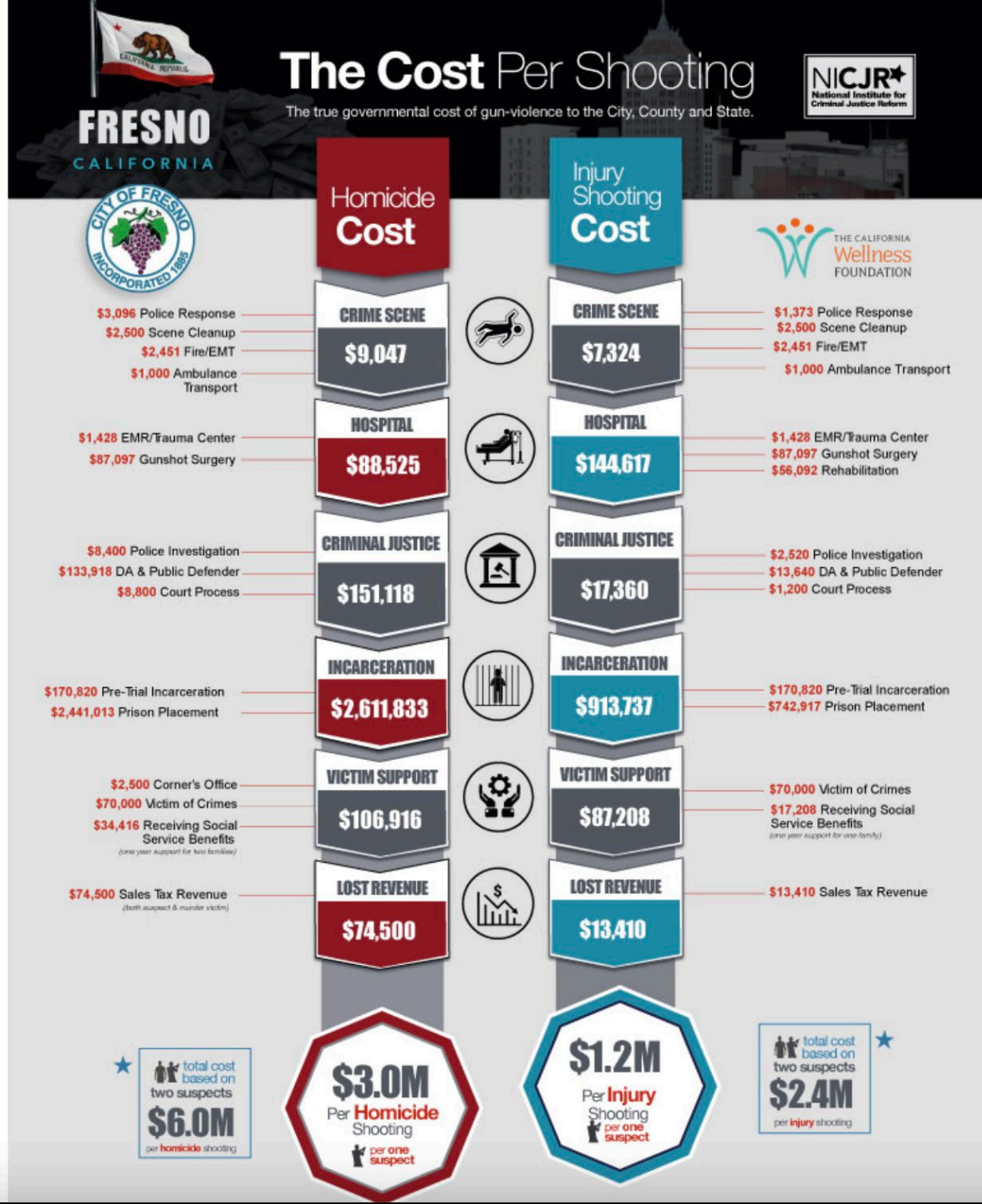
- **529 - # Fellow Engagements** (when an NCA provides mentorship, Cognitive Behavioral Therapy, counseling & other life supports to their enrolled client, called a Fellow)

Keeping the Peace

Advance Peace outreach workers:

- **277 – community conflicts mediated (716 hrs.)**
- **28 – shootings responded to** (the number of times AP NCAs arrive at the scene of a gun shooting, often deescalating potential retaliations)
- **76 – Cyclical & Retaliatory Gun Violence Interruptions (CRGVI)* (264 hours)**

***Cyclical & Retaliatory Gun Violence Interruption** = where guns are present between 2 or more parties & AP staff diffuse the situation & it is peacefully resolved.



What if those **76 imminent gun violence mediations (CRGVIs)** were shootings with an injury or a homicide?

76 x \$1.2M (injury shooting) ~ \$91.2M

76 x \$3M (firearm homicide) ~ \$228M

By preventing even 1 firearm homicide, AP Fresno is paying for itself.

<https://costofviolence.org/reports/fresno-ca/>

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Fellow Healing supports

- 100% - receiving Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT)
- 88% - receiving counseling
- 72% - attending weekly life-skills classes
- 69 hours – anger management counseling
- 44 hours – family supports
- 99 hours – job readiness/ preparation
- 173 hours - housing supports, substance abuse, mental health, GED, social security card, driver's license supports combined

Beyond the Numbers

“Myself and other NCAs pulled up on a victim who had just been shot at. He was visibly upset, and expressed his displeasure in standing down, as others continued to victimize them. He argued with someone on the phone about takin’ too long to bring his weapon. They left and came back armed. We stayed on the scene and after constant communication were able to bring the temperature down between two who had pistols...”

Beyond the Numbers

“Drove to X’s house because he didn’t make his class. He said he had business to handle. I sat down and let him know everything he has going for him and that it’s my duty to hold him to those goals we agreed to. Since he was recently released, I also let him know how sensitive his case load is and why we have to be successful in moving forward. I am now picking him up for his classes every day at 6:30am.”

Impact Evaluation

Conclusions

- Advance Peace Fresno is about 12 months into its 1st Peacemaker Fellowship (June 2021 enrollment)
- We will generate evaluation report after 18- months of full Peacemaker Fellowship.
- We will include outreach data, impacts on program participants (fellows) & community conflict mediations.
- Once we receive updated FPD data, analyze gun violence data & test for whether any changes in firearm shootings & homicides are attributable to the activities of Advance Peace.

Thank you.